

UGC NET Paper- I & I Dec. 2025 (Gk & Law)**[Exam Date : 31 Dec. 2025]****(General knowledge)****Carefully study the table given below and answer the question that follows.****The year-wise number of students in different academic courses of a college is given below.**

years	The number of students enrolled to the course.				
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.B.A.	B.COM	B.C.A
2021	15	25	50	45	75
2022	0	40	45	62	70
2023	22	65	30	90	73
2024	5	73	35	105	70
2025	45	80	36	132	74

- In which year is the ratio of students enrolled to the B.A. program to the total number of students enrolled to all programs the lowest?**
(1) 2021
(2) 2022
(3) 2023
(4) 2024
- How many years are there in which the total number of students enrolled in a year is less than 50% of the number of students enrolled to the B.A. course in that year?**
(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
- In which year the number of students in a particular course double compared to the previous year?**
(1) 2022
(2) 2023
(3) 2024
(4) 2025
- Which course saw the second highest percentage increase in the number of students enrolled between 2021 and 2025?**
(1) B.A.
(2) B.Sc.
(3) B.B.A.
(4) B.COM
- In which year is the ratio of students enrolled in that year to those enrolled in the previous year the highest?**
(1) 2022
(2) 2023
(3) 2024
(4) 2025

6. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: AAA-2 an invalid categorical syllogism.

Reason R: AAA-2 commits the fallacy of exclusive premises.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is false
- (4) A is false but R is correct

7. Contraposition is not valid in the case of which categorical proposition?

- (1) A
- (2) O
- (3) I
- (4) E

8. Match List-I with List-II

List-I (Objectives of Mission Life)	List-II (Action)
A. Saving energy	I. Using menstrual cups instead of sanitary napkins
B. Reducing e-waste	II. Initiating biodiversity conservation at the community level
C. Adopting a healthy lifestyle	III. Using carpooling with friends and colleagues
D. Reducing single-use plastic	IV. Preferring cloud storage over pen drives/hard drives

Choose the correct option from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

- 9.

30 notional learning hours
40 notional learning hours
45 notional learning hours
60 notional learning hours

10. The liquid that passes through a landfill and extracts dissolved and suspended substances from it is called

- (1) Activated sludge
- (2) Leachate
- (3) Ultrafiltration
- (4) Refuse

11. Arrange the following p- values from lower level to higher level of significance:

- A. 0.0001
- B. 0.01
- C. 0.05
- D. 0.001
- E. 0.5

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, D, C, E
- (2) A, D, B, C, E
- (3) E, C, B, D, A
- (4) E, C, D, B, A

12. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I	LIST-II
A. Digit keys	I. Backspace, return, spacebar
B. Special character keys	II. Numeric keypad
C. Non-printable keys	III. F1, F2,, F12
D. Function keys	IV. +, @, &

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

13. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: In Indian logic, a material fallacy is called hetvabhasa.

Reason R: In a fallacious inference (anumana), the middle term appears to be a reason but is not a valid reason.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is false
- (4) A is false but R is correct

14. Which of the following is both a criteria air pollutant and a greenhouse gas?

- (1) N₂O
- (2) CO₂
- (3) O₃
- (4) NO₂

15. Which of the following is NOT correct about the Criterion-Referenced Testing?

- (1) It is also called Domain-Referenced Testing.
- (2) It is also called Objective-Referenced Testing.
- (3) Its principal uses are in mastery tests.
- (4) It is useful in testing the relative position of an individual in a group.

16. Survey research on a sample at a single point in time, pertains to which of the following research designs?

- (1) cross-sectional
- (2) experimental
- (3) longitudinal
- (4) case study

17. Which among the following is NOT a fundamental principle of National Education Policy, 2020?

- (1) Highest priority to foundational literacy and numeracy
- (2) Emphasis on conceptual understanding
- (3) Promoting translanguaging and the power of language
- (4) Respect for diversity and local context

18. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Scales of Measurement)	LIST-II (Characteristics)
A. Nominal	I. Place items from least to most or lowest to highest
B. Ordinal	II. Precisely how far apart the items are
C. Ratio	III. Denotes the categories only
D. Interval	IV. Enables researcher to determine the proportions easily

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

- (2) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I
(3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
(4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

19. Arrange the following levels of communication in the sequential order of complexity beginning with the most personal

- A. Intergroup
B. Interpersonal
C. Intragroup
D. intrapersonal
E. Institutional

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, D, A, C, E
(2) B, A, D, C, E
(3) D, B, E, C, A
(4) D, B, C, A, E

20. Identify the correct mathematical statements:

- A. The expression $\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{24}$ is equal to $\frac{4}{25}$
B. Of the three numbers, second is twice the first and is also thrice of the third. If the average of three numbers is 55, then largest number is 90.
C. If $(a+b):(b+c):(c+a) = 6:7:8$ and $a + b + c = 14$, then value of c is 8
D. $0.20 \times 0.2 + 0.02 \times 0.02 - 0.4 \times 0.02$ is equal to 0.09

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) A and C only
(2) B and C only
(3) B and D only
(4) A and B only

21. Arrange the following developments of education in the chronological order:

- A. SWAYAM MOOCs
B. Open education
C. Distance Education
D. Correspondence Education
E. Credit Transfer through Academic Bank of Credit

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C, B, D, A, E
(2) D, C, A, B, E
(3) B, D, C, E, A
(4) D, C, B, A, E

22. Which of the following is a scripting language?

- (1) FORTRAN 95
(2) COBOL
(3) C++
(4) Visual Basic

23. Arrange the following in descending order of installed capacity of total solar power as of August, 2025:

- A. Gujarat
B. Rajasthan
C. Maharashtra
D. Tamil Nadu

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
(2) A, B, D, C

- (3) B, A, D, C
(4) B, A, C, D

24. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: Probability sampling is appropriate for quantitative research.
Reason R: Probability sampling helps in reducing bias in the selection of samples.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
(2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
(3) A is correct but R is not correct
(4) A is not correct but R is correct

25. Arrange the following in decreasing order of processing power:

- A. Mainframe Computer
B. Super Computer
C. Mini Computer
D. Micro Computer

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, A, D
(2) B, A, C, D
(3) A, B, C, D
(4) A, B, D, C

26. Complete the following series:

4, 36, 252, 1260.....

- (1) 2520
(2) 3780
(3) 2780
(4) 3520

27. Qualitative research can be construed as a research strategy that

- (1) entails a deductive approach to the relationship between theory and research
(2) has incorporated the practices and norms of the natural scientific model
(3) embodies a view of social reality as a constantly shifting emergent property of individuals' creation
(4) embodies a view of social reality as an external objective reality

28. Which of the following behavioural ability is associated with affective domain of a learner?

- (1) Evaluation
(2) Synthesis
(3) Characterization
(4) Skilled movements

29. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Commission on Education)	LIST-II (Major Recommendation)
A. The Education Commission	I. Setting up of the University Grants Commission
B. University Education Commission	II. 12th Class should be attached to the university
C. The Knowledge Commission	III. Creation of Indian Educational Services
D. Secondary Education Commission	IV. Establishing an independent Regulatory Authority for Higher Education

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
(2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
(3) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
(4) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III

30. Which of the following Principles are true for a typical communication process?

- (A) Communication messages are both verbal and non-verbal.
- (B) The communication process does not involve mutual influence.
- (C) Communication messages can be intentional or unintentional.
- (D) Communication is both complex and subtle.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B & C Only
- (2) B, C & D Only
- (3) A, C & D Only
- (4) A, B & D Only

31. Choose the correct statements from the following:

- A. The capacity to think about our own thinking is Metacognition.
- B. Metacognition is instrumental in controlling our own cognitive and motivational processes.
- C. Teaching people how to learn stems from the idea of fostering a sense of agency and responsibility within learners.
- D. Metacognition anyhow does not help in teaching people how to learn.
- E. Metacognition knowledge and self-regulation are related components.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, D and E Only
- (2) A, C and D Only
- (3) B, D and E Only
- (4) A, B, C and E Only

32. Which of the following are characteristics of sustainable development?

- A. Intergenerational equity regarding natural resources.
- B. Equitable distribution of natural resources in the society.
- C. Economic development at the expense of environment.
- D. Reduction in society's use of non-renewable resources.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and D only
- (2) A and B only
- (3) A, B and C only
- (4) A, B and D only

33. Match List-I with List-II.

List-I (Type of Noise in Communication)	List-II (Example)
A. Physiological	I. Words not understood
B. Physical	II. Fatigue
C. Psychological	III. Prejudice
D. Semantic	IV. Bright light

Choose the correct option from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

34. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I	LIST-II
A. Reliability	I. Minimization of Personal Error
B. Validity	II. Minimization of Constant Error
C. Objectivity	III. Minimization of Variable Error
D. Norms	IV. Minimization of Interpretive Error

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

35. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Number)	LIST-II (Code)
A. 4	I. 126
B. 5	II. 65
C. 7	III. 1332
D. 11	IV. 344

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

36. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: Leaders in higher education institutions set the tone for academic and research excellence.
Reason R: Effective leadership is essential for the effective allocation and management of resources in higher education.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

37. Which is NOT a valid file format for images?

- (1) .bmp
- (2) .tiff
- (3) .jpg
- (4) .wav

38. Arrange the following fractions in descending order:

- A. $\frac{2}{5}$
- B. $\frac{3}{8}$
- C. $\frac{5}{13}$
- D. $\frac{6}{11}$
- E. $\frac{4}{9}$

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, E, C, A, B
- (2) D, A, E, B, C
- (3) B, A, C, D, E
- (4) D, E, A, C, B

39. Arrange the following psychomotor domains of development from simple level to more complex one:

- A. Perception
- B. Set
- C. Guided response
- D. Mechanism
- E. Complex overt response

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) A, C, D, E, B

- (3) A, B, D, E, C
(4) B, D, A, C, E

40. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

List-i (Syllogism)	List-ii (Mood And Figure)
A II M are P Some M are S : Some S are P	I. EOO-1
No O M are P Some S are not M : Some S are not P	II. AAA-2
C. All P are M All S are M : All S are P	III. III-2
D. Some P are M Some S are M : Some S are P	IV. AII-3

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
(2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
(3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

41. The mental or psychological recasting of a message so that its meaning is in line with a person's beliefs and attitudes, is

- (1) Selective Perception
(2) Assertion
(3) Lobbying
(4) Reflection

42. Which of the following is/are TRUE:

- A. The categorical syllogism AAA-2 commits the fallacy of exclusive premises.
B. The categorical syllogism EIO-3 commits the fallacy of four terms.
C. The categorical syllogism AAA-1 commits no fallacy.
D. The categorical syllogism EAA-1 commits no fallacy.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A only
(2) B and C only
(3) C only
(4) A and D only

43. Planned publicity that spreads spontaneously and rapidly 'by word of mouth' (but also by social network sites) throughout a potential media consumer market, refers to:

- (1) News
(2) Viral Advertising
(3) Communique
(4) Rejoinder

44. A train running at 54 km/hr takes 20 sec to cross a platform and 15 sec to pass a man walking in the same direction at a speed of 6 km/hr. Then the length of platform is

- (1) 200 meters
(2) 100 meters
(3) 160 meters
(4) 140 meters

45. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: ROM is a non-volatile memory.

Reason R: ROM does not lose its contents when power is switched off.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

(46-50) Read the passage given below and answer questions:

Conventional and outdated wisdom asserts that we each have 'learning styles' unique to ourselves. The implication is that if you don't learn using your preferred style you'll fail to acquire the knowledge desired. It also allows you an excuse not to work hard at learning something new. In Soft-Wired, however, Michael Merzenich shows that the plasticity of the brain extends to the way we learn. In other words, we can learn how to learn. Indeed, we should focus strongly on doing this. As well as reading or attending lectures, look at cultivating different learning styles-or, more precisely, learning strategies. Micromastery enables you to experiment and use a vast array of different learning strategies. Since all are designed to succeed brilliantly (with a modicum of persistence) at the micro mastery concerned, you have a perfect chance to increase your store of potential learning strategies. This in turn increases your ideational fluency - your ability to switch between idea sets that may be opposed or contradictory. If one strategy doesn't seem to work, no matter how wedded you are to it, you switch seamlessly to another. Ideational fluency is an attribute required of anyone working in a fast-changing, rapid-learning environment - the kind increasingly encountered today.

46. Select the skill which would be the best one in a fast-changing rapid learning environment, according to the passage:

- (1) Ideational fluency
- (2) A unique learning style
- (3) Plasticity of the brain
- (4) Capacity of hard work

47. What becomes an excuse to not learn something new?

- ~~(1)~~ The plasticity of the brain
- ~~(2)~~ The rationale of ideational fluency
- ~~(3)~~ The presence of micro mastery
- ~~(4)~~ Each person has a unique learning style

48. According to the passage micromastery refers to:

- (1) The ability to master both macro and micro skills
- (2) The ability to experiment and apply diverse learning strategies
- (3) The aptitude to learn better and achieve all goals
- (4) The ability to be a master of both process and product

49. In the passage, "cognitive flexibility" is defined as follows:

- (1) The ability to switch between opposing sets of ideas
- (2) Diverse learning strategies and ideas
- (3) Proficiency in one type of learning strategy
- (4) The ability to avoid multiple sets of ideas

50. Another word for "seamlessly" can be:

- (1) speedily
- (2) slowly
- (3) smoothly
- (4) gracefully

(Law)

51. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (International Instruments on Concept of Right to Development)	LIST-II (Year)
A. Declaration on the Right to Development by the UN General Assembly	I. 2000
B. Durban Declaration and Programme of Action	II. 1993
C. Millennium Declaration	III. 1986
D. Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action	IV. 2001

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

52. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Doctrine)	LIST-II (Case Law)
A. Doctrine of Pith and Substance	I. K C G Narayan Dev. V/s State of Orissa
B. Doctrine of Territorial Nexus	II. M. Karunanidhi V/s Union of India
C. Doctrine of Repugnancy	III. P. K. Mukherjee V/s Bank of Khulna
D. Doctrine of Colourable Legislation	IV. Wallace V/s Income Tax Commissioner

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

53. Arrange the following concepts as per their order of appearance in the Indian Contract Act, 1872

- A. Continuing guarantee
- B. Care to be taken by bailee
- C. Compensation for loss or damage caused by breach of contract
- D. Claims for necessities supplied to person incapable of contracting

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, B, C, A
- (2) D, C, A, B
- (3) C, D, B, A
- (4) B, A, C, D

54. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Basic Feature)	LIST-II (Judge and the case)
A. Independence of the judiciary	I. Fazal Ali - SP Gupta V/s Union of India
B. Federal system	II. Bachawat - Golak Nath V/s State of Punjab
C. Secularism	III. Reddy - Kesavananda Bharati V/s State of Kerala
D. Parliamentary system of government	IV. Khanna - Indira Gandhi V/s Raj Narain

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

55. Which of the following is not a type of prospectus under the Companies Act, 2013?

- (1) Shelf Prospectus
- (2) Deemed Prospectus
- (3) Yellow (Herring) Prospectus
- (4) Abridged Prospectus

56. When did India and the United Kingdom (U.K.) formally sign the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA)?
- (1) 24 July 2025
 - (2) 31 December 2024
 - (3) 15 January 2025
 - (4) 1 July 2024
57. Which statements are incorrect with respect of Indian Patent Act, 1970?
- A. Invention relating to atomic energy are not patentable.
 - B. Originality and novelty are pre-requisites for patentability.
 - C. IPAB (Intellectual Property Appellate Board) deals with all types of IPR disputes currently in India.
 - D. A patent is valid for 20 years.
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) C and D only
 - (2) A and B only
 - (3) A and D only
 - (4) B and C only
58. Which of the following case primarily deals with the concept of Uniform Civil Code?
- (1) Seema V/s Ashwani Kumar
 - (2) Sarla Mudgal V/s Union of India
 - (3) Dipanwita Roy V/s Ronobroto Roy
 - (4) Pratibha Rani V/s Suraj Kumar
59. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: A Waqf under Muslim law is essentially a religious and pious obligation.
Reason R: Provision is sometimes made in a Waqf for charities and for the benefits of oneself, one's children and descendants.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below
- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
 - (3) A is correct but R is not correct
 - (4) A is not correct but R is correct
60. Which of the following statements are correct?
- A. The idea of three branches of government was advocated by Montesquieu.
 - B. The US Supreme Court decided the case of Marbury V/s Madison in the year 1803.
 - C. Article 3 of the US Constitution is identified with independence of the judiciary
 - D. The Ninth Amendment to the US Constitution provides prohibitions against cruel and unusual punishment.
 - E. The Eight Amendment to the US Constitution provides for rights retained by the
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) A, C and E only
 - (2) B, D and E only
 - (3) A, B and C only
 - (4) B, C and D only
61. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: Once Rule of Law is acknowledged as a constitutional law superior to the express provision in Article 21, it is only one step further to assert that Rule of Law is a 'basic feature' of Indian Constitution, which is beyond the pale of the express provision in Article 368, which was provided for by the initial constituent body.
Reason R: It is not unimaginable to conceive that the enacted provisions of a written Constitution would be nullified by invoking some unwritten principle of law of higher ethical value as evident under the West German Constitution of 1949.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

62. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Exception to Murder)	LIST-II (Corresponding Provision)
A. Exception - 2	I. Act of Public Servant
B. Exception - 3	II. Exceeding the right of private defense
C. Exception - 4	III. Sudden fight
D. Exception - 5	IV. Death by consent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

63. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (WIPO administered IPR Treaties)	LIST-II (Year of Adoption)
A. Patent Law Treaty	I. 2024
B. Riyadh Design Law Treaty	II. 2000
C. WIPO Copyright Treaty	III. 1981
D. Nairobi Treaty	IV. 1996

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

64. Developed mostly by German scholars, which of the following schools sought for a universal doctrine of historical evolution of the whole world (rather than being limited only to a particular race) and its laws from some universal and metaphysical source?

- (1) Historical school
- (2) Metaphysical school
- (3) Sociological school
- (4) Comparative school

65. Arrange the following in the order in which they appear in the Preamble to the Indian Constitution: -

- A. Equality
- B. Justice
- C. Liberty
- D. Fraternity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) B, C, D, A
- (3) B, C, A, D
- (4) C, B, D, A

66. What is the role of Secretary General of NHRC as reflected under Section 3 of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993?

- (1) Advisor of NHRC
- (2) Technical Member of NHRC
- (3) Chief Executive Officer of NHRC
- (4) Legal Member of NHRC

67. Arrange the following grounds of Divorce in the order of their appearance under Section 13(1) of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.
- Suffering from venereal disease in a communicable form.
 - Ceased to be a Hindu by conversion
 - Renounced the world by entering any religious order
 - Has not been heard of as being alive for a period of seven years or more.
 - Cruelty.
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- D, C, A, B, E
 - A, E, B, C, D
 - B, E, C, D, A
 - E, B, A, C, D
68. Arrange the following rights as they appear in Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 (UDHR) (ascending order)
- Rights relating to Freedom
 - Rights relating to Liberties of people
 - Rights relating to Rule of Law
 - Economic Rights
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- C, B, A, D
 - A, B, C, D
 - B, A, C, D
 - C, A, B, D
69. National Green Tribunal Act come into force on which date?
- 18 Oct 2010
 - 18 Nov 2010
 - 8 Oct 2010
 - 8 Nov 2010
70. Which of the following are correct in the context of guidelines laid down in S. R. Bommai V/s Union of India?
- Presidential proclamation under Art. 356 is not subject to judicial review
 - If a state government works against secularism, President Rule can be imposed
 - State assembly can be dissolved only after the Approval of Parliament
 - Power under Art. 356 is not an absolute Power
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- A, B, C only
 - B, C, D only
 - C and A only
 - B and D only
71. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: The owner in possession of the thing has the right to exclude all others from the possession and enjoyment of it.
Reason R: The right to maintain or recover possession of a thing as against all others is an essential part of ownership.
 In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below
- Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
 - A is correct but R is not correct
 - A is not correct but R is correct
72. Which of the Article of the Constitution of India mentions Union List, Concurrent List and State List?
- Article 245

- (2) Article 246
- (3) Article 246A
- (4) Article 249

73. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Statement)	LIST-II (Propounder)
A. Justice is the first virtue of social institution	I. Immanuel Kant
B. Natural justice is species of political justice	II. Aristotle
C. 'Equality of respect and concern'	III. Dworkin
D. Human Dignity is the foundation of Human Rights	IV. John Rawls

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

74. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: Article 30 of Constitution of India confers a right on all minorities to establish and administer educational institutions.

Reason R: The right to establish and administer educational institutions by the minorities is based solely on religion.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

75. Which of the following says that the purpose of law is to grant the individual the means of self-expression or self-assertion?

- (1) The Will theory
- (2) The Atomic theory
- (3) The theory of Liberty/Personality
- (4) The theory of Natural Law

76. Under which condition, a widowed daughter-in-law cannot claim the right of maintenance from the father-in-law as per Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956?

- (1) If she is unable to maintain herself out of her own earnings
- (2) If father-in-law has coparcener property in his possession and she has not obtained a share
- (3) If she has ceased to be a Hindu
- (4) If she is unable to obtain maintenance from the estate of her daughters

77. Which of the following cases deal with the interpretation of the 'personal liberty' under Article 21 of the Constitution of India?

- A. Kharak Singh V/s State of U.P.
- B. Mohini Jain V/s State of Karnataka
- C. Maneka Gandhi V/s Union of India
- D. A.K. Gopalan V/s Union of India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C only
- (2) A, B only
- (3) A, C, D only
- (4) B, C, D only

78. Arrange the following cases relating to extradition in their chronological order.

- A. Soering V/s United Kingdom

- B. Chitrat V/s Canada
- C. United States V/s Rauscher
- D. Daya Singh Lahoria V/s Union of India
- E. Kindler V/s Canada

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C, A, E, B, D
- (2) B, D, C, E, A
- (3) A, B, C, D, E
- (4) E, C, D, A, B

79. In which of the following case, the Supreme Court of India directed the Courts and Tribunals to ensure that all uploaded judgments and orders are signed using digital signatures and not as scanned copies of printed version?
- (1) Ameena Begum V/s The State of Telangana (2023)
 - (2) D. K. Basu V/s State of West Bengal (1997)
 - (3) State Bank of India V/s Ajay Kumar (2021)
 - (4) Virbhadra Singh V/s Enforcement Directorate (2017)
80. In educational institutions, reservations of seats in favor of the Scheduled Casts and the Scheduled Tribes is governed by which Article of the Constitution of India?
- (1) Article 21-A
 - (2) Article 19
 - (3) Article 15
 - (4) Article 16
81. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: A written Constitution is intended to operate as a limitation upon the powers of the various organs of a State
Reason R: Under those Constitutions where judicial review exists, the guardianship of the Constitution belongs to the courts.
 In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below
- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
 - (3) A is correct but R is not correct
 - (4) A is not correct but R is correct
82. Which of the following case illustrates the patent bargain metaphor which is an application of social contract theory?
- (1) Universal Oil Products V/s Globe Oil & Refining Co.
 - (2) Georgia V/s Public Resource Org. Inc.
 - (3) Fogerty V/s Fantasy Inc.
 - (4) Fourth Estate Public Benefit Corpn. V/s Wall-street.Com., LLC
83. Who among the following defines legal right as "a legally protected interest"?
- (1) Thibaut
 - (2) Allen
 - (3) Ihering
 - (4) Austin
84. Which of the following is NOT a subject matter of copyright as per Section 13 of the Copyright Act, 1957?
- (1) Cinematographic films
 - (2) Dramatic work
 - (3) Performance of performers
 - (4) Sound recording

85. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Theory)	LIST-II (Propounder)
A. Pigeon Hole Theory	I. William Prosser
B. Neighbour Rule	II. Wenfield
C. Tort is Social Engineering	III. Lord Atkin
D. Use of phrase 'Law of Tort'	IV. Salmond

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III

86. Which of the following is NOT correct about the nature of limited liability partnership?

- (1) It is a body corporate incorporated under the Act.
- (2) It is a legal entity separate from its partners
- (3) It enjoys the benefit of perpetual succession
- (4) It follows the principle of unlimited liability

87. Which of the following offence is most severally punishable among the following?

- (1) Unlawful assembly
- (2) Rioting
- (3) Affray
- (4) Assault

88. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Particulars)	LIST-II (Year)
A. Entry into force of the UN Convention on the Status of Refugees	I. 1967
B. Entry into force of the Protocol to the UN Convention on the Status of Refugees	II. 1954
C. Second time when the UN High Commissioner for Refugees won the Nobel Peace Prize	III. 1981
D. Formation of the UN Commission on Refugees	IV. 1950

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

89. Arrange the following cases in their chronological order.

- A. Sankari Prasad V/s Union of India
- B. Sajjan Singh V/s State of Rajasthan
- C. Golak Nath V/s State of Punjab
- D. Kesavananda Bharati V/s State of Kerala
- E. Waman Rao V/s Union of India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) E, D, C, B, A
- (3) A, B, D, C, E
- (4) D, E, A, B, C

90. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Feature)	LIST-II (Feature)
A. Executive Legislation	
B. Collective Responsibility	
C. Quasi-Judicial Function	
D. Independence of Judiciary	

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

91. Which of the following case decided by the Supreme Court of India deals with the concept of 'Public Wrong' under Tort?

- (1) Sebastin M V/s Union of India
- (2) Kasturi Lal V/s State of UP
- (3) Carew & Co. Ltd. V/s Union of India
- (4) Union of India V/s Ashok Kumar

92. In every listed public company how many of the total number of directors shall be independent directors?

- (1) One-fourth
- (2) One-third
- (3) One-fifth
- (4) One-tenth

93. Which Article of the Constitution of India provides that "Government of India can be sued in the name of Union of India and State Government may be sued in the name of State"?

- (1) Art. 300 (1)
- (2) Art. 270
- (3) Art. 1
- (4) Art. 110

94. Who amongst the following are included in definition of 'Manufacturer' in the Consumer Protection Act, 2019?

- A. Maker of goods or parts
- B. One who assembles goods or parts
- C. Who put his own mark on goods made by others
- D. One who sells goods

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C only
- (2) B, C, D only
- (3) A, C, D only
- (4) A, B, D only

95. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Sources of Hindu Law)	LIST-II (Authors)
A. Dharma Sutras	I. Jimuta Vahana
B. Mayukha	II. Narada
C. Dayabhaga	III. Vasishtha
D. Dharma Shastras	IV. Nilkantha

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

96. Under which doctrine a person is liable if he intended to kill 'X' but kills 'Z' whose death he neither intended nor knows to likely to cause

- (1) Doctrine of res-judicata
- (2) Doctrine of mens rea
- (3) Doctrine of transfer of mance
- (4) Doctrine of absolute necessity

97. Which Amendment to American Constitution explicitly declared that powers not specifically delegated to Federal Government were part of sovereign authority of State Government?
- (1) Fifteenth
 - (2) Sixth
 - (3) Tenth
 - (4) Fourth
98. Certain principles to distinguish obligatory from recommendatory injunctions can be found in which of the following ancient Indian texts?
- (1) Jijnaysa
 - (2) Mimansa
 - (3) Rashtravani
 - (4) Garuda Nyaya
99. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: In England, due to historical reasons British Parliament is a judicial as well as legislative body.
Reason R: There is no written Constitution to limit the authority of the Parliament in Britain.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given
- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
 - (3) is correct but R is not correct
 - (4) A is not correct but R is correct
100. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II
- | LIST-I (Concept under Indian Contract Act, 1872) | LIST-II (Corresponding Sections) |
|--|----------------------------------|
| A. Payment by interested person | I. Section 69 |
| B. Payment made under mistake or coercion | II. Section 72 |
| C. Liability of pay for non-gratuitous acts | III. Section 68 |
| D. Supply of necessities | IV. Section 70 |
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
 - (2) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
 - (3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
 - (4) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
101. Arrange the following IPR Treaties in the chronological order of their adoption (ascending order).
- A. Beijing Treaty on Audio-Visual Performances
 - B. Singapore Treaty on Law of Trademarks
 - C. Madrid Agreement (Marks)
 - D. Madrid Protocol (Marks)
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) A, B, D, C
 - (2) C, D, B, A
 - (3) C, B, D, A
 - (4) B, C, D, A
102. Who among the following opines that historical source of law pertain to legal history and not to legal theory?
- (1) Salmond
 - (2) Blackstone
 - (3) Pollock
 - (4) Gray
103. Arrange the following as they appear in the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 (ascending order)
- A. Motor Vehicle Accident fund
 - B. Claims Tribunal

C. Recall of Motor Vehicles

D. Necessity of Permits

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, C, B, A
- (2) D, B, A, C
- (3) B, C, D, A
- (4) C, A, B, D

104. Setting up of the State Human Right Commission is provided under which Chapter of Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993?

- (1) Chapter X
- (2) Chapter II
- (3) Chapter V
- (4) Chapter IV

105. National Commission for Minority Educational Institution Act was enacted by the Parliament in which year?

- (1) 1992
- (2) 1995
- (3) 2002
- (4) 2004

106. Arrange the following provisions from the Information Technology Act, 2000 in the ascending order of their appearance in the Act.

- A. Validity of contracts formed through electronic means.
- B. Use of electronic records and electronic signatures in Government and its agencies
- C. Retention of electronic records
- D. Publication of rules, regulation etc. in electronic Gazette.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) D, C, A, B
- (3) B, C, D, A
- (4) C, D, B, A

107. The Central Government is empowered to appoint which agency under Section 70B of the Information Technology Act, 2000?

- (1) Indian Electronic Emergency Response Team
- (2) Indian Digital Security Response Team
- (3) National Cyber Security Response Team
- (4) Indian Computer Emergency Response Team

108. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R

Assertion A: Culpable homicide is genus and murder is specie.

Reason R: All murders are culpable homicide but not vice-versa.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

109. Arrange the following in the order of their appearance in the relevant Article under the Charter of the United Nations. The parties to any dispute, the continuance of which is likely to endanger the maintenance of international peace and security, shall first of all, seek a solution by:

- A. Negotiation
- B. Enquiry
- C. Mediation

D. Conciliation

E. Arbitration

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, C, D, E, B
- (2) E, C, D, A, B
- (3) A, B, C, D, E
- (4) B, D, C, A, E

110. The Supreme Court of India, stating the historical background and sanctity of Guru Granth Sahib, held it to be a juristic person in which of the following case?

- (1) Masjid Shahid Ganj V/s Shiromani Gurudwara Prabandhak Committee
- (2) State of Punjab V/s Mahinder Singh Chawla
- (3) Union of India V/s W.N. Chadha
- (4) Shiromani Gurudwara Prabandhak Committee V/s Somnath Das

111. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: United States of America is a recognized example of entrenched constitutional tradition.
Reason R: US Constitution is the oldest still functioning and longest written Constitution of the world.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

112. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
Assertion A: While TRIPS Agreement goes on to outline certain standards of protection for Geographical Indications (GIs), it does not prescribe a particular form of protection so long as these standards are met.
Reason R: Viewed in the historical context, it is unsurprising that while TRIPS reflects the relatively stable referent for trademarks, for GIs the definition is more fluid.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
- (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
- (3) A is correct but R is not correct
- (4) A is not correct but R is correct

113. The case for possession of Arantzazu Mendi before the House of Lords was between which of the following parties?

- (1) De jure Government of the United Kingdom and defacto Government of Denmark
- (2) De jure Government of Spain and defacto Nationalist Government of Spain
- (3) De jure Government of France and defacto Nationalist Government of France
- (4) De jure Government of Belgium and defacto Nationalist Government of Belgium

114. Under which of its provisions does the Draft Convention on Territorial Asylum adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1974, recognize that the grant of asylum is a sovereign right of a State?

- (1) Article 1
- (2) Article 2
- (3) Article 3
- (4) Article 5

115. Which of the following right is not available under the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 to the Unpaid Seller notwithstanding that the property in the goods may have passed to the buyer?

- (1) A lien on the goods for the price while he is in possession of them.
- (2) In case of the insolvency of the buyer, a right of stopping the goods in transit after he has parted with the possession of them
- (3) A right of re-sale as limited by the Act

- (4) A right of withholding delivery

116. Which of the following Section in the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 prescribes for Benefit sharing fee and royalties?

- (1) Section 6
(2) Section 10A
(3) Section 30
(4) Section 16

117. Arrange the following Class-II legal heirs in the order of their appearance in the schedule in the Hindu Succession Act, 1956

- A. Son's daughter's son
B. Daughters son's son
C. Daughter's son's daughters
D. Son's daughter's daughter

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, D, B, C
(2) D, A, C, B
(3) A, C, B, D
(4) C, B, D, A

118. Which of the following is not a condition for a valid adoption under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956?

- (1) If the adoption is of a son, the adoptive father or mother must not have a Hindu son living at the time of adoption
(2) If the adoption is by a female and the person to be adopted is a female, the adoptive mother is at-least twenty-one years older than the person to be adopted
(3) The same child may not be adopted simultaneously by two or more persons
(4) The child to be adopted must be actually given and taken in adoption by parents/guardians

119. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Case Law)	LIST-II (Related Concept)
A. Cox V/s Hickman	I. Business must be taken in a practical sense
B. Stekel V/s Ellice	II. Partnership between Karta and Coparcener
C. Lachhman Das V/s CIT	III. Salaried partner
D. Smith V/s Anderson	IV. Mutual Agency

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(2) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III
(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

120. Under Clause (3)(a) of Article 13 of the Constitution of India, "Law" includes:

- (1) Rule, Regulation, bye-law, order, notification, custom or usage
(2) Act, ordinance, order, bye-law, rule, regulation, notification, custom or usage
(3) Ordinance, order, rule, regulation, notification, custom or usage
(4) Ordinance, order, bye-law, rule, regulation, notification, custom or usage

121. Which provision of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 provides that "everyone has the right to a nationality"?

- (1) Article 10
(2) Article 15
(3) Article 7
(4) Article 21

122. Arrange the following in order of their coming into being/adoption/enactment (ascending order).
- A. UN Convention on Rights of Persons with Disabilities
 - B. Americans with Disabilities Act
 - C. United Kingdom Disability Discriminations Act
 - D. The Persons with Disability Act (India)
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) B, C, D, A
 - (2) A, B, C, D
 - (3) C, B, D, A
 - (4) A, C, D, B
123. In which of the following case, the Supreme Court declared that till a law is made by the Parliament, the appointment to the posts of Chief Election Commissioner of India and Election Commission shall be done by the President of India on the basis of the advice tendered by a Committee?
- (1) S. S. Dhannoa V/s Union of India
 - (2) T. N. Seshan V/s Union of India
 - (3) Anoop Baranwal V/s Union of India
 - (4) In Re Presidential Reference, 2002
124. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R
- Assertion A:** Every company having net worth of rupees five hundred crores or more or turnover of rupees one thousand crore or more or a net profit of rupees five crore or more during the immediately preceding financial year shall constitute a Corporate Social Responsibility Committee (CSRC).
- Reason R:** The CSR Committee monitors CSR policy of the company.
- In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below
- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A
 - (3) A is correct but R is not correct
 - (4) A is not correct but R is correct
125. In the context of Standard Form Contracts, which Rule will apply if there is any doubt as to the meaning and scope of excluding or limiting terms and to resolve the ambiguity against the party who has inserted it?
- (1) Purposive Interpretation Rule
 - (2) Removal Simpliciter Rule
 - (3) Contra Proferentem Rule
 - (4) Escalation Clauses Rule
126. Mark the incorrect statements about the circumstances in which Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) may be wound up by the tribunal
- A. Where for a period of more than three months the number of partners is reduced to below two
 - B. If the LLP has acted against the interest of the sovereignty and integrity of India
 - C. If the LLP has made a default in filing with the Registrar the statement of account and solvency or Annual Return for any two consecutive financial years
 - D. If LLP is unable to pay its debts
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) B, D only
 - (2) A, C only
 - (3) C, D only
 - (4) A, B only
127. Which of the following is a landmark case on 'attempt to commit offences'?
- (1) Dashrath Paswan V/s State of Bihar
 - (2) K.M. Nanavati V/s State of Maharashtra
 - (3) Abhayanand Mishra V/s State of Bihar
 - (4) Barendra Kumar Ghosh V/s Emperor

128. Arrange the following cases chronologically (starting from earliest to the latest)

- A. Minerva Mills Ltd. V/s Union of India
- B. Samsher Singh V/s State of Punjab
- C. S.P Anand V/s H. D. Deve Gowda
- D. U.N.R. Rao V/s Smt. Indira Gandhi

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, B, A, C
- (2) D, B, C, A
- (3) C, B, A, D
- (4) A, B, C, D

129. Which of the following statements are correct?

- A. Holland remarked that international law is the vanishing point of jurisprudence
- B. Holland was an analytical jurist.
- C. The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties provides that a treaty may be binding on third States as
- D. Grotius and Vattel were positivists well.
- E. The International Court of Justice recognizes the sources of international law under Article 36 (1) (c) of its statute.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, D and E only
- (2) A, B and C only
- (3) A, C and E only
- (4) C, D and E only

130. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Case Law)	LIST-II (Concept)
A. Ashby V/s White	I. Poverty as an involuntary act under Tort
B. Ryland V/s Fletcher	II. Violation of absolute Right
C. Olga Tellis V/s Bombay Municipal Corp.	III. Strict liability
D. Allen V/s Flood	IV. Motive is irrelevant in Tort

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

131. Arrange the following provisions in the order in which they appear in the Constitution of India.

- A. Provision as to Financial emergency
- B. Suspension of provisions of Article 19 during emergencies
- C. Provision in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States
- D. Effect of Proclamation of Emergency

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) A, B, D, C
- (3) D, B, A, C
- (4) D, C, B, A

132. 'Doctrine of Common Employment' has the origin in which of the following case?

- (1) Priestley V/s Fowler
- (2) Brochle Bank V/s Noor Ahmed
- (3) Governor General in Council V/s Zena Wells
- (4) Secretary of State V/s Rukmani Ben

133. Which is correct with regard to In Re Right to Privacy of Adolescents (2025 INSC 778)?

- A. Not a Suo-motu judgment of Supreme Court of India

- B. Victim- centric sentencing under Article 142
C. Held that non-compliance with Section 19(6) of POCSO Act does not lead to violation of Article 21 of the Constitution
D. Supreme Court refused to further sentence a man convicted under POCSO Act after considering the victim's wishes.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C only
(2) B and D only
(3) A and B only
(4) C and D only

134. Which of the following case decided by the Supreme Court of India primarily deals with the maintenance to be paid in case of Live-in relationships?

- (1) Lata Kamat V/s Vilas
(2) Veena Rani V/s Ramesh Kumar
(3) Pushpa Devi V/s Radheysham
(4) Chanmuniya V/s Virendra Kumar Singh Kushwaha

135. What is the nature of the question where the provocation was grave and sudden enough to prevent the offence from amounting to murder?

- (1) Mixed question of fact and law
(2) Question of law
(3) Question of fact
(4) Question of criminal law

136. Which of the following are true with respect to the decision in State of Maharashtra V/s Praful B. Desai (2003) 4 SCC 601?

- A. The law must adopt to the change in society and should accept the new technology
B. The evidence in a criminal trial can be both oral and documentary; and electronic record including video conferencing
C. Video conferencing does not constitute evidence as defined in Section 3 of Indian Evidence Act.
D. Presence under Section 273 Cr. P. C. cannot include presence through video conferencing

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and D only
(2) B and C only
(3) A and B only
(4) C and D only

137. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Concept in the Biological Diversity Act, 2002)	LIST-II (Corresponding Section)
A. National Biodiversity Authority	I. Section 32
B. State Biodiversity Fund	II. Section 37
C. National Biodiversity Fund	III. Section 8
D. Biodiversity Heritage Sites	IV. Section 27

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(2) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
(3) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

138. Which of the following statements are correct about e-rickshaw and e-cart as per the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988?

- A. It is battery powered vehicle
B. Power is not exceeding 4000 Watt
C. It has three wheels for carrying passengers only
D. Not a special purpose vehicle.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C, D only
- (2) A, B only
- (3) B, C only
- (4) A, D only

139. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Article from the Indian Constitution)	LIST-II (Corresponding Provisions)
A. Article 325	I. One general electoral roll
B. Article 326	II. Adult Suffrage
C. Article 327	III. Bar to interference by courts in electoral matters
D. Article 329	IV. Power of Parliament to make provisions w.r.t. elections to legislatures

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

140. Arrange the following in the order of their appearance in Section 2 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

- A. Proposal
- B. Consideration
- C. Agreement
- D. Promise
- E. Contract

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, D, C, E
- (2) D, B, A, E, C
- (3) A, D, B, C, E
- (4) B, D, A, E, C

(141-145) Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

"While interpreting the Articles of the Indian Constitution, the Court should remember that it is not construing a petrified legal parchment but reading the luscious lines of a human text with a national mission. The Court must never forget that the life of the Supreme Lex is nourished by the social setting, that juridical abstractions and theoretical conceptions may be fascinating forensics but jejune jurisprudence if the raw Indian realities are slurred over. The Constitution of a nation is being expounded whose people hunger for a full life for each, and therefore, a perception of the signature of social justice writ on it is imperative. 'Nothing is more certain in modern 'society', declared the American Supreme Court at mid- century 'than the principle that there are no absolutes. Legal Einsteinism guides the Court, not doctrinal absolutes."

141. Why is a perception of the signature of social justice writ on the Constitution, an imperative for its exposition?

- (1) It is because it is a human text to be read with a national mission.
- (2) It is because it is a juridical abstraction making for fascinating forensics.
- (3) It is because it is jejune jurisprudence slurring over raw Indian realities.
- (4) It is because it is expounded for a nation whose people hunger for a full life for each.

142. What should the Court remember while interpreting the Articles of the Indian Constitution?

- (1) That it is constructing a petrified legal parchment.
- (2) That they are reading the luscious lines of a human text with a national mission.
- (3) That they are interpreting it for the future generations.
- (4) That it is their national mission to petrify the legal parchment.

143. Which is the most certain principle in Modern society?

- (1) The principle that there are no certainties.
- (2) The principle that there are no principles.
- (3) The principle that there are no absolutes.
- (4) The principle that social justice is not an absolute.

144. As per the American Supreme Court, what guides the Court?

- (1) Legal Einsteinism guides the Court.
- (2) Lucent Lines guides the Court.
- (3) Doctrinal absolutes guides the Court.
- (4) Jeune jurisprudence guides the Court.

145. What must the Court never forget, according to the author?

- (1) That the life of the Supreme Lex is nourished by juridical abstractions.
- (2) That the life of the Supreme Lex is nourished by theoretical conceptions.
- (3) That the life of the Supreme Lex is nourished by fascinating forensics.
- (4) That the life of the Supreme Lex is nourished by the social setting.

(146-150) Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

As remarked by Dias, "no other firmament of legal or political theory is, so bejewelled with star as that of 'Natural Law' for it has engaged the attention of some of the greatest thinkers of all ages." The credit of giving birth to natural law goes to Greeks. After the Greeks, it was further developed and elaborated by the Romans. The early and original law of Romans was called 'Jus Civil'. Later on, the Romans developed another legal system called 'Jus gentium' which was considered to be the law of universal application. In the republican era of Rome 'Jus gentium' was reinforced by natural law or 'Jus natural' as it was commonly called. As pointed out by Brierly, by "Jus natural" the Romans meant "the sum of those principles which ought to control human conduct because founded in the very nature of man as a rational and social being." The law of nature is the expression of what is just against what is merely expedient at a particular time and place, it is what is reasonable against what is arbitrary, what is natural against, what is convenient and what is for social good against the personal will." Thus natural law was based on the rational and reasonable needs of a man's nature. According to Roman, natural law embodied the elementary principles of justice which were the dictate of rights and reason. In other words, those principles were in accordance with nature and were unalterable and eternal.

146. Natural Law is based upon which of the following?

- (1) Rational and reasonable needs of man
- (2) Personal will
- (3) Human conduct
- (4) Supernatural powers

147. Which of the following has Universal Application?

- (1) JUS CIVIL
- (2) JUS GENTIUM
- (3) JUS NATURAL
- (4) JUS COGNITO

148. According to Roman what does Natural Law embody?

- (1) Social laws
- (2) Principle of human conduct
- (3) Elementary principle of justice
- (4) Company law principle

149. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of natural law?

- (1) Convenience
- (2) Just and fair
- (3) Reasonable
- (4) Social interest

150. JUS gentium was enforced in which era of Rome?

- (1) Dictatorship
- (2) Democratic era
- (3) Republican era
- (4) Dark age