

UGC NET Paper-I & II Dec. 2024 (Law)
Exam Date : 27 Jan. 2025**Comprehension:**

The following table shows the number of registered voters for an election held in five different villages (A-E), alongwith the percentage of votes cast and the percentage of valid votes cast. Based on the data in the table, answer the questions that follow.

Village-wise Details of Election			
Village	Number of Registered Voters	Percentage (%) of Votes Cast	Valid Votes (%) out of Votes Cast
A	18000	75%	90 %
B	22500	80%	75 %
C	20000	50 %	100 %
D	25000	80%	60%
E	12500	60%	80 %

- What is the combined number of invalid votes of both villages A and D?**
 - 7700
 - 9350
 - 7000
 - 7600
- What is the average of the number of valid votes polled in the three villages B, D and E together?**
 - 7500
 - 9000
 - 8000
 - 10500
- The combined number of votes cast in both villages A and B is % of the number of valid votes cast in village D-**
 - 262.5
 - 225
 - 137.5
 - 175
- Total number of invalid votes cast in villages D and E together is less than the number of votes cast in village C.**
 - 750
 - 1500
 - 500
 - 1250
- Number of valid votes cast in villages A and C together is approximately% less than the number of votes cast in villages D and E together.**
 - 45.7
 - 36.6
 - 19.5
 - 28.5
- Match List - I with List - II.**

List - I (Research types)

 - Basic Research
 - Applied Research
 - Action Research
 - Evaluation Research

List - II (Meaning)**(I) Assessing programs or interventions****(II) Solving practical problems****(III) Improving practices in special settings****(IV) Expanding knowledge without immediate****Choose the correct answer from the options given below :**

(1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

(2) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

(3) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

(4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)

7. Arrange the steps of research process in correct sequence.**(A) Collecting data****(B) Reviewing the literature.****(C) Designing the methodology****(D) Formulating a research process****(E) Analysis and Interpretation****Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

(1) (D), (B), (A), (C) and (E)

(2) (D), (B), (C), (A) and (E)

(3) (D), (C), (B), (A) and (E)

(4) (A), (C), (B), (E) and (D)

8. Which of the following is not an institution of higher education?

(1) Fergusson College

(2) National Institute of Technology

(3) Rashtriya Indian Military College

(4) Indian School of Mines

9. If $\bar{x}$ is the mean of $x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$, then for a $\neq 0$, the mean of $ax_1, ax_2, ax_3, \dots, ax_n$, $\frac{x_1}{a}, \frac{x_2}{a}, \frac{x_3}{a}, \dots, \frac{x_n}{a}$,(1) $(a + \frac{1}{a})\bar{x}$ (2) $-(a + \frac{1}{a})\bar{x}$ (3) $(a + \frac{1}{a})\bar{x}$ (4) $(a + \frac{1}{a})\bar{x}$ **10. According to Nyaya, "Knowledge that is not derived through the instrumentality of other knowledge" is called.**

(1) Pratyaksa

(2) Anumana

(3) Sabda

(4) Anupalabdhi

11. Renu uses WAV format instead of MP3 format when recording music performance. What are the benefits of doing this?**(A) The size of audio file is larger****(B) The audio quality is better****(C) There are no cross-platform issues****(D) Audio file is uncompressed and lossless****Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

(1) (A) and (C) Only

(2) (B) and (D) Only

(3) (C) and (D) Only

(4) (A), (B) and (D) Only

12. **Satpratipaksa Hetvabhasa is also known as:**
- (1) Asiddha
 - (2) Prakaranasama
 - (3) Viruddha
 - (4) Asadharana
13. **Aman installs a web camera in the waiting area of a clinic for security purposes and finds that a 1- minute video takes up approximately 10 MB. Which of the following is the required storage capacity of a daily backup in GB (correct to three significant figures)?**
- (1) 12.3 GB
 - (2) 15.6 GB
 - (3) 14.1 GB
 - (4) 13.4 GB
14. **Two-fifth of the students of a school go to school by bus, One-fourth by car and the remaining walk down to school. One-third of those who walk to school are not accompanied by any one, the rest are escorted by their parents. If 224 students walk to school on their own, what is the total number of students in the school?**
- (1) 640
 - (2) 970
 - (3) 1290
 - (4) 1920
15. **Identify the correct order in which the following actions A-D take place in an interaction between a web browser and a web server when you plan to visit Amazon website to purchase a Solid State Drive (SSD).**
- (A) The web browser requests a webpage using HTTP
 - (B) The web browser establishes a TCP connection with the Amazon's web server
 - (C) The web server sends the requested webpage using HTTP
 - (D) The web browser finds the IP address of Amazon's website using DNS
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**
- (1) (A), (B), (D), (C)
 - (2) (B), (A), (C), (D)
 - (3) (C), (D), (B), (A)
 - (4) (D), (B), (A), (C)
16. **Ubiquitous Computing means :**
- (1) Capability of computing everywhere
 - (2) Creating creative computing ideas
 - (3) Designing layouts for interactive computing
 - (4) Planning and designing computational products
17. **Which of the following is the correct sequence of treatment of hard ground water from the initial stage to the last stage in a typical treatment plant?**
- (A) Disinfection
 - (B) Softening
 - (C) Aeration
 - (D) Filtration
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**
- (1) (C), (B), (D), (A)
 - (2) (C), (B), (A), (D)
 - (3) (D), (B), (C), (A)
 - (4) (D), (B), (A), (C)
18. **The issues relate to the question of what is, or should be, accepted as acceptable knowledge about a subject.**
- (1) epistemology
 - (2) ontology

- (3) Positivist
- (4) Realism

19. Arrange the following social media platforms in correct chronological order (from the earliest to latest).

- (A) Instagram
- (B) WhatsApp
- (C) Twitter (now X)
- (D) Facebook

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (D), (C), (B), (A)
- (2) (D), (B), (C), (A)
- (3) (D), (C), (A), (B)
- (4) (D), (B), (A), (C)

20. Which of the following are essential components of industrial smog?

- (A) Sulfur dioxide (SO₂)
- (B) Particulate matter
- (C) Fly Ash (Burned Ash)
- (D) Soot

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Only (A) and (B)
- (2) Only (A), (B) and (C)
- (3) Only (C) and (D)
- (4) (A), (B), (C) and (D)

21. A variable which can take up only integer values and not any fractional value is called as -----

- (1) Continuous variable
- (2) Complex variable
- (3) Temporal variable
- (4) Discrete variable

22. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Computer attack/cyber crime)

- (A) Worm
- (B) Bot
- (C) Denial-of-Service
- (D) Pharming

List - II (Definition)

- (I) Misdirecting users to a fraudulent website without their knowledge or consent
- (II) A malware that replicates itself in order to spread to other computers across the network
- (III) Flooding sites with useless traffic to overwhelm a network
- (IV) A malware that responds to external commands sent by an attacker

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

23. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Term)

- (A) Learner diversity
- (B) Poor classroom ventilation
- (C) Digital inequality
- (D) Teacher's reluctance to innovate

List - II (Feature)

- (I) Hinders utilization of instructional facilities for teachers
- (II) Worsens the digital divide
- (III) Requires culturally responsive teaching strategies
- (IV) Negatively affects concentration levels of students

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

24. Identify the correct statements about hypothesis testing.

- (A) A null hypothesis assumes that no relationship between variables or different groups exists.
- (B) An alternative hypothesis assumes that no relationship between variable or different group exists.
- (C) A hypothesis must be acceptable or falsifiable.
- (D) The null hypothesis is always true.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (C) Only
- (2) (A), (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (B) and (C) Only
- (4) (A) and (D) Only

25. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Specific SDG)

- (A) SDG 12
- (B) SDG 13
- (C) SDG 14
- (D) SDG 15

List - II (Its Goal)

- (I) Life below water
- (II) Life on land
- (III) Responsible production and consumption.
- (IV) Climate Action.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

26. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Investigative Reporting)

- (A) Tehalka Case
- (B) Watergate Scandal
- (C) Bofors Scandal
- (D) Wikileaks

List - II (Persons)

- (I) Bob Woodward and Carl Bernstein
- (II) Julian Assange
- (III) Tarun Tej Pal
- (IV) Chitra Subramaniam

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)

27. Which among the following statements are negatively relevant in the context of fallacies of Relevance ?
- (A) Dogs are cats, cats are felines so dogs are felines.
 - (B) Althea is a two years old. So, Althea probably goes to college.
 - (C) Chris is a woman. Therefore, Chris enjoys knitting.
 - (D) Marty is a high-school senior. So, Marty likely has a Ph.D.
 - (E) All dogs have five legs. Rover is a dog. So Rover has five legs.
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) (A) and (C) Only
 - (2) (C) and (E) Only
 - (3) (A) and (E) Only
 - (4) (B) and (D) Only
28. When troposphere becomes cloudier, it causes, more reflection of solar flux. In the context of Global Warming, this is an example of :
- (1) Positive feedback
 - (2) Negative feedback
 - (3) Neither positive nor negative feedback
 - (4) Both positive and negative feedbacks
29. Which type of interference refers to the difficulty in retrieving material due to the interference of previous material?
- (1) Decay
 - (2) Proactive
 - (3) Disfunction
 - (4) Retroactive
30. Choose the next term of the series A4C, E36G, I100K, ----- .
- (1) L169M
 - (2) N225O
 - (3) M1960
 - (4) M169O
31. Who propounded the theory of Public Opinion formation?
- (1) Walter Lippman
 - (2) Lasswell Harold
 - (3) Wilbur Schramm
 - (4) Dewey Jacob
32. What does the acronym 'TRP' mean ?
- (1) Television Recording Parameter
 - (2) Telephone Recording Points
 - (3) Television Rating Parameter
 - (4) Television Rating Points
33. Which of the following are the key elements of portfolios?
- (A) Structuring and Sign posting
 - (B) Evidence
 - (C) Single piece of work
 - (D) Labelling of the evidence
 - (E) Critical Reflection
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) (A), (B), (D) and (E) Only
 - (2) (B) and (C) Only
 - (3) (B), (D) and (E) Only
 - (4) (A), (C), (D) and (E) Only

- 34. According to monists, by what name is the unavailability of work in its own material cause and the state before coming into existence known?**
- (1) incompatibility
 - (2) Extreme absence
 - (3) Prejudice
 - (4) absence of destruction
- 35. Among the following who are not the recipients of Dada Saheb Phalke Award?**
- (A) L. V. Prasad
 - (B) Shammi Kapoor
 - (C) B. N. Reddy
 - (D) Rajesh Khanna
 - (E) Dharmendra
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**
- (1) (A) and (C) Only
 - (2) (C) and (E) Only
 - (3) (A), (D) and (E) Only
 - (4) (B), (D) and (E) Only
- 36. Arrange the following chronologically:**
- (A) National Commission on Teachers
 - (B) Acharya Ramamurti Committee
 - (C) Yashpal Committee - Learning without Burden
 - (D) Committee on Differentiation of Curricula for Boys and Girls
 - (E) National Policy on Education
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**
- (1) (B), (C), (D), (A), (E)
 - (2) (E), (C), (B), (D), (A)
 - (3) (C), (D), (A), (E), (B)
 - (4) (D), (A), (E), (B), (C)
- 37. For creating mind maps to brainstorm ideas during a class, which of the following are the most suitable tools used for this purpose?**
- (A) Mindmeister
 - (B) Mindomo
 - (C) Coggle
 - (D) Miro
 - (E) Popplet
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**
- (1) (C) and (E) Only
 - (2) (B), (C) and (D) Only
 - (3) (A), (B), (C), (D) and (E)
 - (4) (A), (C) and (E) Only
- 38. The three ratna (triratna) of Jain education Philosophy which lead to moksha are:**
- (1) Samyak Darshan, Samyak Gyan, Samyak Charitra
 - (2) Samyak Drishti, Samyak Vak, Samyak Sheel
 - (3) Samyak Bodh, Samyak anubhav, Samyak Tark
 - (4) Samyak Yam, Samyak Niyam, Samyak Asan
- 39. Threshold dose is the:**
- (1) dose which is lethal to half of the exposed population
 - (2) Highest dose at which toxic effect occurs
 - (3) Lowest dose at which no toxic effect occurs

(4) Highest dose at which no toxic effect occurs

40. Which of the following statements are true for criterion referenced Evaluation?

- (A) It supports formative and diagnostic evaluation
- (B) To know individual performance in a well defined learning task
- (C) Typically focuses on a more specific domain of examinee behaviours
- (D) To know the relative position/rank of the students in a well defined known population
- (E) To ascertain an individual's status with respect to a defined achievement domain

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C) and (E) Only
- (2) (C), (D) and (E) Only
- (3) (A), (B) and (D) Only
- (4) (B), (C) and (D) Only

41. Choose the correct statements.

- (A) Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration trains future IASs
- (B) Polytechnics are mandated to award MBBS degree.
- (C) Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel Academy trains future IPSs.
- (D) Jawahar Lal Nehru University, New Delhi has 89 affiliated colleges.
- (E) IIMC, New Delhi is a premier institution of management counselling.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A) and (C) Only
- (2) (B), (D) and (E) Only
- (3) (A), (B) and (D) Only
- (4) (C) and (E) Only

42. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Courses)

- (A) B. Ed - M. Ed
- (B) Special Education
- (C) B.Tech-Engineering
- (D) MBBS

List - II (Regulating Bodies)

- (I) MCI
- (II) AICTE
- (III) RCI
- (IV) NCTE

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

43. Match List I with List - II.

List - I (In a square of opposition)

- (A) If 'E' is False
- (B) If 'O' is True
- (C) If 'I' is False
- (D) If 'A' is True

List - II (Result)

- (I) 'O' is Undetermined
- (II) 'E' is True
- (III) 'E' is False
- (IV) 'E' is Undetermined

Choose the correct answer from the options givenbelow:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(1), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(1)
- (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

44. It takes 12 hours to completely fill a swimming pool using two pipes. If the larger diameter pipe is used for 4 hours and the smaller diameter pipe for 9 hours, only half the swimming pool can be filled. How much time will the larger diameter pipe take to fill the swimming pool?
- (2) 30 hours
 - (3) 15 hours
 - (4) 25 hours

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow :

What do you think is scary? A Halloween spook house? A haunted corn maze? A slasher movie? Certainly these kinds of things can give you a shiver, but - really - don't we all know they are just make-believe, acknowledged fictions? In real life, what is more likely to be really scary are things like finding your keys locked in the car, or discovering termites in the foundation of your home, or hearing the telephone ringing in the middle of the night.

Urban legends (ULs) are scary when they combine horror fiction with the details of real life. In typical ULs you encounter shocks such as lurking criminals, threatening maniacs, vague unknown dangers, faulty products and isolated victims, all set in the context of everyday life. Such stories are told by a friend as something that happened to his or her close acquaintance (a friend of a friend, or a FOAF). Urban legends are packed with local details and related with an air of conviction. While these stories are not literally true, any more than a horror film is, when hearing them we realize that they could be true!

45. With reference to the number series I and II, which of the following statements (A) - (D) given below are correct?
- Series I : 6, 24, x, 720, 5040
- Series II : 432, 250, 128, y, 16

- (A) The sum of x and 1 is 164.
- (B) x is 12 more than twice y.
- (C) Both x and 1 are exactly divisible by 6.
- (D) or x is a perfect square.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Only (A) and (B)
- (2) Only (B) and (C)
- (3) Only (A) and (D)
- (4) Only (A), (B) and (C)

46. According to the paragraph, why are some fictional stories less scary?

- (1) They are based on true events
- (2) They are imaginary but believable
- (3) They contain a lot of unknown sites
- (4) They also involve real risks

47. What is a common theme found in urban legends?

- (1) things beyond the earth
- (2) Isolated victims in daily life
- (3) Magic powers
- (4) Heroic Rescue / Defense

48. According to the passage, urban legends (UL) are described as what?

- (1) Fictional horror stories set in a fantasy world

- (2) Description of horror stories
- (3) Stories that pair horror fiction with real-life details
- (4) Stories with supernatural/extraterrestrial elements

49. Why do people often find urban legends scary?

- (1) Usually they involve supernatural elements.
- (2) They blend horror fiction with relatable, everyday scenarios.
- (3) They are always set in remote, unknown locations.
- (4) They are only said during Halloween.

50. What is "FOAF" in the context of urban legends?

- (1) Fictional occurrence and facts
- (2) Friend of a friend
- (3) Fear of all friends
- (4) Fictional over actual facts

51. "The Knowledge derived from authoritative books specified in the First Schedule to the Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940" means what as per the definition in the Biological Diversity (Amendment) Act, 2023?

- (1) Traditional Knowledge
- (2) Sacred Knowledge
- (3) Codified Knowledge
- (4) Codified Traditional Knowledge

52. Which of the following are Consumer Protection Redressal Agencies under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 ?

- (A) Consumer Disputes Redressal Forum
- (B) Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission
- (C) Consumer Disputes Redressal Committee
- (D) National Disputes Redressal Committee
- (E) National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C) Only
- (2) (D), (A), (C) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (D) Only
- (4) (A), (B), (E) Only

53. The jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice is based upon which principle?

- (1) The principle of deferential treatment
- (2) The principle of functionalism
- (3) The principle of compulsory participation
- (4) The principle of consensual basis

54. Personality is derived from Greek word 'persona' which means :

- (1) Human Beings
- (2) Mask
- (3) Animals
- (4) Slaves

55. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Vicarious Liability
- (B) Absolute Liability
- (C) Strict Liability
- (D) Vicarious Liability of the State

List - II

- (I) State Bank of India v/s Shyama Devi
(II) Rylands v/s Fletcher
(III) Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company v/s Secretary of State for India
(IV) M.C. Mehta v/s Union of India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
(2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(1), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
(4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)

56. Arrange the following schools of thought in chronological order.

- (A) J. Bentham and the origins of utilitarian jurisprudence
(B) Thomas Hobbes and the origins of the imperative theory of law (C) John Austin and legal positivism
(D) Classical Greece and The Idea of Natural Law
(E) Lon Fuller and Idea of Legalism

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
(2) (D), (A), (B), (C), (E)
(3) (B), (D), (E), (A), (C)
(4) (D), (B), (A), (C), (E)

57. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Article of the UN Charter)

- (A) Article 1.1
(B) Article 1.2
(C) Article 1.3
(D) Article 1.4

List - II (Purposes of the UN)

- (I) To develop friendly relations among nations
(II) To achieve international cooperation in solving international problems
(III) To maintain peace and security
(IV) To be a centre for harmonising the actions of nations in the attainment of common ends

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
(2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
(4) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)

58. Arrange the following in the order of sections in which they appear in the Lieber code.

- (A) Martial Law
(B) Public and Private property of the enemy
(C) Deserters
(D) Partisans
(E) Spies

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
(2) (B), (C), (D), (E), (A)
(3) (C), (D), (E), (A), (B)
(4) (D), (E), (A), (B), (C)

59. Which theory in IPR is based on the value that the law should not reward creators whose intellectual works harm life, health, liberty or society generally?

- (1) Moral Right Theory
(2) Human Right Theory
(3) Creative Destruction Theory

(4) Moral Desert Theory

60. Which of the following sections do not deal with internet/cyber/computer crime?

- (A) Section 50A of Indian Copyright Act
- (B) Section 354 D of IPC
- (C) Section 111 of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita
- (D) Section 66F of Information Technology Act
- (E) Section 11A of Patent Act

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C) and (E) Only
- (2) (A) and (B) Only
- (3) (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (A) and (E) Only

61. Which of the following can be considered as the first case of its kind in India involving issues relating to environment and ecological balance which brought the issue of conflict between development and conservation into sharp focus with the Supreme Court emphasising the need for reconciling the two in the larger interest of the country?

- (A) R. L. and E Kendra, Dehradun v/s State of UP
- (B) Goa Foundation v/s Konkan Railway Corporation
- (C) T. N. Godavarman Thirumulpad v/s Union of India
- (D) Tarun Bharat Sangh V. Union of India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) Only
- (2) (B) Only
- (3) (C) Only
- (4) (D) Only

62. Which of the following statement is not correct as per Austin on Law and Morality?

- (A) Positive Laws are set by political superiors and are proper subject matter of jurisprudence
 - (B) Laws by analogy are laws improperly so called
 - (C) Command, Duty, Sanction and Morality are inseparable
 - (D) Laws are of two types: laws properly so called and laws improperly so called
 - (E) Austin's conception of law takes into account positive law and positive morality
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B) Only
- (2) (B), (C) Only
- (3) (E), (D) Only
- (4) (C) Only

63. Under Public International Law, the Nottebohm case is of great relevance in relation to which of the given options?

- (1) Tortious liability
- (2) Cyber crime across borders
- (3) Drug trafficking and money laundering
- (4) Nationality

64. Which of the following are the dates in which India signed and ratified the 1949 Geneva Conventions?

- (1) Signed on 10th December 1949 and ratified on 13th November, 1950
- (2) Signed on 15th August 1949 and ratified on 26th January, 1950
- (3) Signed on 16th December 1949 and ratified on 9th November, 1950
- (4) Signed on 1st January 1949 and ratified on 10th December, 1950

65. Which of the following analysis is NOT true for 5th Cent. BC Greek play of Antigone by Sophocles?

- (A) Antigone followed and supported natural law over legal positivism, that is, right to bury

- (B) Duties towards family v/s State
- (C) An early and undeveloped site of civil disobedience
- (D) Irrationality of women's arbitrary subjectivity v/s male state expressed through the duty to formal law
- (E) Antigone was excused by State on humanitarian basis

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (E) Only
- (2) (B), (C) Only
- (3) (C), (E) Only
- (4) (A), (D) Only

66. Which statements are true about theories of corporate personality?

~~F~~action theory says only human beings can be properly called persons

~~D~~ivision theory states that corporate bodies have legal personality only if granted by Law

~~F~~iction theory is also called 'Organic Theory'

~~S~~ymbolist or Brackets Theory says members of the corporations are only persons who have rights and duties

~~S~~avigny, Salmond and Dicey support Fiction Theory

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C), (D), (E) Only
- (2) (B), (C), (D) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (C) Only
- (4) (A), (B), (D), (E) Only

67. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Concepts/Doctrines)

- (A) Lifting the corporate veil
- (B) Invitation to public in the context of prospectus
- (C) Doctrine of ultra vires
- (D) Doctrine of indoor management

List - II (Cases)

- (I) Nash v/s Lynde
- (II) Ashbury Rly Carriage and Iron Co. Ltd. v/s Riche
- (III) Royal British Bank v/s Turquand
- (IV) Salomon v/s Salomon

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

68. Arrange the following grounds for dissolution of marriage in chronological order as stated in Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939 ?

- (A) Husband has failed to provide for her maintenance for 2 years
- (B) Husband has been insane for a period of two years
- (C) Husband was impotent at the time of marriage and continues to be so
- (D) Husband attempts to force her to lead immoral life
- (E) Husband associates with women of evil repute

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (A), (C), (B), (E), (D)
- (3) (A), (D), (E), (C), (B)
- (4) (D), (E), (A), (B), (C)

69. Which of the following is true with WTO ?

- (A) WTO is headquartered in Hague

- (B) There has been 9 rounds of trade negotiation since the second world war
- (C) Doha round is the latest round of negotiation for trade for WTO members
- (D) WTO has 154 members

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (B) and (C) Only
- (2) (A) and (D) Only
- (3) (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (A) and (C) Only

70. Match List I with List - II.

List - I (IPR Theory)

- (A) Personhood Theory
- (B) Natural Right Theory
- (C) Incentive Theory
- (D) Creative Destruction Theory

List - II (Proponents/Jurists/Writers)

- (I) John Locke
- (II) Joseph Schumpeter
- (III) Immanuel Kant
- (IV) William Nordhuas

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(1), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)

71. Which of the following is the Schedule II of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010?

- (1) List of the Acts Repealed
- (2) List of the Acts Amended
- (3) Heads under which compensation or relief for damage may be claimed
- (4) Rules to be followed by NGT

72. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Conference/Treaty/Convention/Protocol)

- (A) UN Conference on Environment and Development
- (B) Kyoto Conference on Global Warming
- (C) Paris Agreement
- (D) Montreal Protocol

List - II (Year)

- (I) 1987
- (II) 1992
- (III) 1997
- (IV) 2015

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(1)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(1)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

73. Arrange the following provisions of the Hague Convention, 1907 in the numerical order in which they appear:

- (A) The Pacific Settlement of International Disputes
- (B) The Limitation of Employment of Force for Recovery of Contract Debts
- (C) The Opening of Hostilities
- (D) The Laws and Customs of War on land
- (E) The Rights and Duties of Neutral Power and Persons in case of War on Land

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (A), (E), (D), (C), (B)
- (3) (B), (D), (C), (E), (A)
- (4) (B), (C), (A), (D), (E)

74. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Offence)

- (A) Gang rape
- (B) Dacoity
- (C) Kidnapping for Ransom
- (D) Dowry death

List - II (Punishment)

- (I) Any fine imposed shall be paid to the victim
- (II) Punishable with death or imprisonment for life
- (III) Not less than 7 years but may extend to imprisonment for life
- (IV) Imprisonment for life

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(1), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(1), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

75. Which kind of encumbrance on property gives a right for the limited use of a piece of land to a person/persons without giving them possession of the land?

- (1) Securities
- (2) Lease
- (3) Servitudes
- (4) Trust

76. Which one of the following is not part of Specified Dower in Muslim Law?

- (1) Prompt Dower
- (2) Deferred Dower
- (3) Dower Stipulated in Marriage Contract
- (4) Proper Dower

77. The case of Vardhaman Kaushik v/s Union of India decided in 2014-15 is considered unique in the context of resolving the menace of air pollution in Delhi because :

- (A) The National Green Tribunal rejected the petition for want of locus standi for the petitioner
- (B) The National Green Tribunal adopted the pragmatic "consultative and deliberated" approach in this case
- (C) The National Green Tribunal rejected the petition for want of jurisdiction in the matter
- (D) The National Green Tribunal permitted the burning of crop remnant in agricultural fields falling in NCR Delhi

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (D) Only
- (2) (C) Only
- (3) (B) Only
- (4) (A) Only

78. Arrange the following Conventions/treaties in their chronological order.

- (A) Hague Conventions (on humanitarian law)
- (B) European Convention of Human Rights
- (C) Geneva Convention
- (D) Tokyo Convention (on hijacking)
- (E) Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C), (B), (D), (E), (A)
- (2) (A), (C), (B), (D), (E)
- (3) (A), (E), (C), (B), (D)
- (4) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)

79. Which of the following statements are true in the context of form of government in USA and India?

- (A) USA Constitution Sec. 7 gives President veto power over the bills passed by the Congress which can be further countered by 2/3 majority in both Houses
- (B) U.S. and India strictly follow the doctrine of separation of powers
- (C) The U.S. President is more powerful as compared to the Indian Prime Minister
- (D) Removal method of USA President and Indian Prime Minister is technical and difficult
- (E) U.S. President is not the member of legislature.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A), (C) Only
- (2) (A), (C), (E) Only
- (3) (B), (E), (D) Only
- (4) (A), (B), (C), (D) Only

80. Arrange the following International Conventions/Agreements in the chronological order of their adoption.

- (A) Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions
- (B) International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of all Migrant Workers and Members of their Families
- (C) Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees
- (D) Agreement establishing World Trade Organisation

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (C), (A), (B), (D)
- (2) (A), (C), (B), (D)
- (3) (B), (C), (D), (A)
- (4) (D), (C), (B), (A)

81. Arrange the following in order (section wise) as stated in chapter XVII of Indian Penal Code, 1860 ?

- (A) Mischief
- (B) Stolen property
- (C) Making preparation to commit dacoity
- (D) Dacoity with Murder
- (E) Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (D), (C), (E)
- (2) (E), (C), (D), (B), (A)
- (3) (D), (E), (C), (A), (B)
- (4) (D), (C), (E), (B), (A)

82. Which of the following is not a 'fair dealing' under the Copyright Act?

- (1) Private use
- (2) Research purpose
- (3) Reporting current affairs
- (4) Commercial use

83. Which of the following statutes define 'person interested'?

- (1) Patent Act, 1970
- (2) Copyright Act, 1957
- (3) Industrial Designs Act, 2000
- (4) Geographical Indication (Registration and Protection) Act, 2000

84. In the context of refugees, which of the following options provide the analogous Article of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights corresponding to Article 3 of the ECHR ?
- (1) Article 3
 - (2) Article 4
 - (3) Article 5
 - (4) Article 6
85. Arrange the following provisions as per the correct order in the Indian Constitution.
- (A) Executive Power of State
 - (B) Term of office of Governor
 - (C) Appointment of Governor
 - (D) Qualifications for Appointment as Governor
 - (E) Governor of State
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) (E), (A), (C), (B), (D)
 - (2) (C), (D), (E), (B), (A)
 - (3) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
 - (4) (E), (C), (D), (A), (B)
86. "Implied conditions as to quality or fitness of goods" is given under which section of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930?
- (1) Section 14
 - (2) Section 15
 - (3) Section 16
 - (4) Section 17
87. In order to constitute a 'marz-ul-maut', which of the following conditions must be satisfied?
- (A) The malady or illness must result in the death
 - (B) The illness must cause reasonable apprehension of death in the mind of donor
 - (C) There should be some external indicia of a serious illness
 - (D) There must be an apprehension of death in the mind of physician
 - (E) Delivery of possession must be given to the donee
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below :
- (1) (B), (C), (D), (E) Only
 - (2) (A), (B), (C), (D) Only
 - (3) (A), (C), (D), (E) Only
 - (4) (A), (B), (C), (E) Only
88. What is the meaning of the following maxim? "Ex turpi causa non oritur actio"
- (1) From an immoral cause no action arises
 - (2) From an immoral cause an action arises
 - (3) From a moral cause an action arises
 - (4) From a moral cause no action arises
89. Match List - I with List - II.
- List - I (Relief under IPR suits)**
- (A) Anton Piller Order
 - (B) Mareva Injunction
 - (C) John Doe Order
 - (D) Dynamic Injunction
- List - II (Concept)**
- (I) Legal action against unknown parties
 - (II) Right to search premises and seize evidence without prior warning
 - (III) Injunction order against all mirror websites
 - (IV) Freezing of defendant's assets

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(1), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

90. Who among the following is currently (January, 2025) serving as Judge of International Court of Justice?

- (1) D. Y Chandrachud
- (2) Ruchira Kamboj
- (3) Dalveer Bhandari
- (4) Harish Salve

91. What is the official language of International Court of Justice (ICJ)?

- (1) English only
- (2) French only
- (3) Both Spanish and English
- (4) Both French and English

92. Arrange the following grounds in chronological order where Hindu wife is entitled to claim maintenance while living separately from her husband as stated in Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956.

- (A) If he is guilty of Desertion
- (B) If he has any other wife living
- (C) If he has ceased to be a Hindu
- (D) If he keeps a concubine in the same house
- (E) If any other cause justifying her living separately

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (A), (D), (B), (C), (E)
- (3) (A), (C), (B), (D), (E)
- (4) (A), (B), (D), (C), (E)

93. Which of the following cases are related to Restitution of Conjugal Rights according to Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 ?

- (A) T. Sareetha v/s Venkatasubah
- (B) Parkash v/s Parmeshwari
- (C) Tirath v/s Kripal Singh
- (D) Harvinder Kaur v/s Harmander Singh
- (E) Sureshtha Devi v/s Om Prakash

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D) Only
- (2) (A), (B), (E) Only
- (3) (C), (D), (E) Only
- (4) (A), (B), (D) Only

94. The limitation of the doctrine of constructive notice is known as which of the following?

- (1) Doctrine of indoor management
- (2) Lifting the corporate veil
- (3) Oppression and mismanagement
- (4) Doctrine of ultra vires

95. Minimum number of Directors in one person company is/are:

- (1) 1
- (2) 3
- (3) 4
- (4) 5

96. Which of the following are consequences of Breach of Contract?
- (A) Damages in ordinary course
 - (B) Remote damages and ordinary damages
 - (C) If stipulation by way of penalty is given in contract, then penalty is a consequence
 - (D) In quantifying damages, the inconvenience of non performance has to be considered
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) (A), (B), (C) Only
 - (2) (A), (C), (D) Only
 - (3) (D), (B), (C) Only
 - (4) (B), (C), (D) Only
97. The doctrine of separation forms the basis of American constitutional structure. Which of the following provisions of U.S. Constitution exemplify the concept of separation of powers?
- (1) Article I
 - (2) Articles I and II
 - (3) Articles I, II and III
 - (4) Articles II, III and V
98. Which of the following is a guide to the International Court of Justice to decide disputes submitted to it by State parties?
- (1) Non-binding international conventions
 - (2) Principles of engagement laid down by the permanent members of the United Nations Security Council
 - (3) The general principles of Law recognised by civilised nations
 - (4) Previous decisions of the International Court of Justice
99. Which book of John Rawls was published in the year 1971 ?
- (1) The Concept of Law
 - (2) The Republic
 - (3) Justice: What is the Right Thing to Do?
 - (4) The Theory of Justice
100. Which among the following statements is generally understood to mean the essence of the Estrada Doctrine?
- (1) Recognition of government is unnecessary once the state has been recognised
 - (2) Recognition of government is an imperative for recognition of state
 - (3) Recognition of government provides legality to a state
 - (4) State is a legal person under international law only if recognised by the United Nations
101. The functions of the National Commission for minorities is provided for under which section of the relevant statute ?
- (A) Section 3
 - (B) Section 5
 - (C) Section 7
 - (D) Section 9
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) (A) Only
 - (2) (B) Only
 - (3) (C) Only
 - (4) (D) Only
102. As per the Supreme Court of India in the Oleum Gas leak case, the nature of duty owed by an enterprise engaged in hazardous industry posing a potential threat to health and safety of persons residing in the surrounding area is :
- (A) Inherent duty
 - (B) Imperative and non-derogable duty

- (C) Absolute and delegable duty
- (D) Resolute duty
- (E) Absolute and non-delegable duty

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) and (B) Only
- (2) (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (E) Only
- (4) (C) and (D) Only

103. What all items are included in the definition of biological resources according to the Biological Diversity Amendment Act, 2023?

- (A) Plants and Animals
- (B) Microorganisms or parts of their genetic material
- (C) Human genetic material
- (D) Plants, animals, microorganism or part of the derivatives including their value added products

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) and (C) Only
- (2) (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (A) and (B) Only
- (4) (B) and (D) Only

104. In Canada which document outlines the division of power between the Federal and Provincial governments?

- (1) Statute of Westminster, 1931
- (2) Meech Lake Accord, 1987
- (3) British North America Act, 1867
- (4) Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 1982

105. Which one of the following is not a ground of Fasid Marriages under Sunni Law?

- (1) Marriage with fifth women
- (2) Unlawful conjugation
- (3) Marriage with women undergoing iddat
- (4) Marriage in violation of Conditions of Fosterage

106. The word 'jurisprudence' owes its origin from the term 'jurisprudentia', which is given by:

- (1) Greeks
- (2) Romans
- (3) British Jurists
- (4) American Jurists

107. Which of the following acts are exempted from criminal liability under the Indian Penal Code?

- (A) Act likely to cause harm done without criminal intent to prevent other harm
- (B) Act causing slight harm
- (C) Act of a child above 7 and under 12 years, but of immature understanding
- (D) Act likely to cause harm done with criminal intent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C) Only
- (2) (B), (C), (D) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (D) Only
- (4) (C), (D), (A) Only

108. In which of the following case victims/wife of bigamous marriage were allowed to get maintenance under Section 125 of Criminal Procedure Code?

- (1) Shayara Bano v/s Union of India
- (2) Dharmendra Kumar v/s Usha Kumar
- (3) Badshah v/s Sou. Urmila Badshah Godse

(4) Saroj Rani v/s Sudarshan Kumar

109. Which of the following are true for adjudicating officers under the Information Technology Act, 2000 ?

- (A) Has the powers of Civil Court which are conferred on the Appellate Tribunal
- (B) All proceedings before it deemed to be judicial proceedings U/ss 193 and 228 of IPC
- (C) Deemed to be a Civil Court for purpose of order XXI of CPC, 1908
- (D) Deemed to be a Civil Court for the purpose of Sections 340 and 341 of Crpc, 1973

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (B), (C) Only
- (2) (C), (D) Only
- (3) (A), (C) Only
- (4) (B), (C), (D) Only

110. In which case, did the Supreme Court hold that Passive Euthanasia can be allowed under exceptional circumstances under strict monitoring of the Court?

- (1) Aruna Ramchandra Shanbaug v/s Union of India
- (2) Gian Kaur v/s State of Punjab
- (3) P. Rathinam v/s Union of India
- (4) Arayakkamdy v/s State

111. Arrange the following punishments in chronological order of which offenders are liable under Section 53 of IPC, 1860.

- (A) Fine
- (B) Forfeiture of property
- (C) Imprisonment for Life
- (D) Death

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (D), (C), (B), (A)
- (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (B), (A), (B), (C)
- (B), (A), (C), (D)

112. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (statute)

- (A) Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
- (B) Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
- (C) Statute of the International Criminal Court
- (D) Statute of the Special Court for Sierra Leone

List - II (Year)

- (I) 1998
- (II) 2002
- (III) 1994
- (IV) 1993

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

113. The chairperson of The National Green Tribunal shall be appointed by whom?

- (1) Central Government alone
- (2) Central Government in Consultation with The Chief Justice of India
- (3) Central Government in Consultation with The outgoing Chairperson of The Tribunal
- (4) Central Government in Consultation with President and Chief Justice of India

114. The Consumer Protection Act, 1986 has been repealed and replaced by which of the following Act?

- (1) The Consumer Protection Act, 2017
- (2) The Consumer Protection Act, 2018
- (3) The Consumer Protection Act, 2019
- (4) The Consumer Protection Act, 2020

115. Arrange the following cases in their chronological order.

- (A) Legal consequences of the continued presence of South Africa in Namibia (South-West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution (Advisory Opinion)
- (B) Texaco Overseas Petroleum Co. v/s Govt. of the Libyan Arab Republic
- (C) Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom v/s Iceland)
- (D) Western Sahara Case (Advisory Opinion)
- (E) Voting Procedure on Questions Relating to Reports and Petitions Concerning the Territory of South-West Africa (Advisory Opinion)

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A), (C), (D), (B), (E)
- (2) (E), (A), (C), (D), (B)
- (3) (D), (B), (C), (A), (E)
- (4) (B), (E), (A), (D), (C)

116. The fundamental rights under Indian Constitution are grouped under various heads. Mention which of the groups mentioned below is not adequately placed as per the articles.

- (A) Right to Equality (Art 14-18)
- (B) Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art 32-35A)
- (C) Right to Freedom of Religion (Art 25-28)
- (D) Right to Freedom (Art 19-21A)
- (E) Right Against Exploitation (Art 23-24)

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A) and (B) Only
- (2) (C) and (A) Only
- (3) (B) and (D) Only
- (4) (E) Only

117. Arrange the following provisions of Trade Marks Act, 1999 in its correct order as appearing in the Act pertaining to trademark registration process?

- (A) Relative grounds of refusal
- (B) Withdrawal of acceptance
- (C) Opposition to register
- (D) Absolute grounds
- (E) Honest concurrent use

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (D), (A), (E), (B), (C)
- (3) (E), (B), (C), (A), (D)
- (4) (B), (C), (E), (A), (D)

118. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Case Law)

- (A) Birma v/s State of Rajasthan
- (B) NHRC v/s State of Arunachal Pradesh
- (C) Vishaka v/s State of Rajasthan
- (D) People's Union for Democratic Rights v/s Union of India

List - II (Theme)

- (I) Safeguard interest of working women
- (II) Enforcement of rights under International Conventions
- (III) Employment of Children in Construction Work
- (IV) Rights of refugee

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

119. What is the effect of acceptance of offer in the context of formation of contract?

- (1) A contract is created only after an offer is accepted
- (2) A contract is created only after an offer is rejected
- (3) A contract is not created after an offer is accepted A
- (4) contract is created only after an offer is revoked

120. Arrange the following rules in chronological order made under the Environment Protection Act, 1986.

- (A) The Construction and Demolition Waste Management Rules
- (B) The Wetland (Conservation and Management) Rules
- (C) The Chemical Accidents Rules
- (D) The Batteries (Management and Handling) Rules
- (E) The Manufacture, Storage and Impacts of Hazardous Chemical Rules

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (E), (C), (D), (A), (B)
- (2) (E), (D), (C), (A), (B)
- (3) (E), (D), (B), (A), (C)
- (4) (D), (E), (C), (A), (B)

121. Which of the following state is NOT included in Part XXI: Temporary, Transitional and Special Provisions, of the India Constitution?

- (1) Nagaland
- (2) Assam
- (3) Telangana
- (4) Haryana

122. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (General Provisions Relating to State Responsibility as provided in Geneva Convention)

- (A) Geneva Convention I
- (B) Geneva Convention II
- (C) Geneva Convention III
- (D) Geneva Convention IV

List - II (Corresponding Articles)

- (I) Article 49-54
- (II) Article 50-53
- (III) Article 129-132
- (IV) Article 146-149

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

123. Which of the following international treaty deal with access to published works for visually impaired and print disabled people?

- (1) Marrakesh Treaty

- (2) Beijing Treaty
- (3) Rome Treaty
- (4) Geneva Treaty

124. Which of the following does not correctly describe the nature of administrative law?

- (A) In administrative law, emphasis is mainly laid on the study of the process of office action.
- (B) Administrative law deals with the relation of individuals with organised power.
- (C) Administrative law does not include any control mechanism against arbitrariness.
- (D) In administrative law the balance of powers is seldom addressed independently.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Only (A) and (B)
- (2) Only (A) and (C)
- (3) Only (C) and (D)
- (4) Only (B) and (C)

125. Arrange the following provisions related to 'void agreement' in chronological order, as provided under the Indian Contract Act.

- (A) Agreement in restraint of marriage
- (B) Agreement in restraint of legal proceedings
- (C) Agreement in restraint of trade
- (D) Agreement without consideration
- (E) Agreement which is ambiguous and uncertain

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (D), (A), (C), (B), (E)
- (2) (C), (A), (B), (E), (D)
- (3) (B), (A), (D), (C), (E)
- (4) (A), (C), (E), (D), (B)

126. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Provision/Concept)

- (I) Section 9
- (II) Section 5
- (III) Section 138
- (IV) Section 4

List - II (Sections under the Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881)

- (A) Dishonour of cheque for insufficiency of funds
- (B) Holder in due course
- (C) Promissory Note
- (D) Bill of Exchange

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

127. 'Hazardous Substance' is defined under which of the following Act?

- (1) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- (2) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- (3) The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- (4) The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980

128. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Provisions)

- (A) Provision for early childhood care and education to children below the age of 6 years
- (B) Promotion of educational and economic interests of SC, ST and other weaker sections

- (C) State shall provide free and compulsory education to all children of the age of 6-14 years
(D) Special provision for the advancement of any economically weaker sections of citizens

List - II (Article)

- (I) Article 46
(II) Article 21 A
(III) Article 45
(IV) Article 15

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
(2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
(4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

129. Who amongst the below mentioned, has the power to make provisions of preparation of electoral rolls, delimitation of constituencies, with respect to elections to State Legislatures ?

- (1) Election Commission of India
(2) President of India
(3) Parliament by Law
(4) Governor, in consultation with the Chief Minister of respective State

130. For what purpose wednesbury test is applied?

- (1) To determine irrationality of administrative action
(2) To determine proportionality of administrative action
(3) To determine procedural impropriety of administrative action
(4) To determine abuse of jurisdiction of administrative action

131. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Maxims)

- (A) Qui facit per alium facit per se
(B) Volenti non fit injuria Damnum
(C) sine injuria Respondeat
(D) superior

List - II (Principle/Meaning)

- (I) let the principal be liable
(II) damage without the violation of a legal right
(III) voluntary consent to suffer some harm
(IV) the act of an agent is the act of the principal

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
(2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
(4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

132. Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Act)

- (A) Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
(B) Wild life Protection Act, 1972
(C) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
(D) NGT Act, 2010

List - II (Provision on Penalties)

- (I) Section 15
(II) Section 3 A and 3 B
(III) Section 26
(IV) Section 51

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(1), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

133. Which of the following declaration of the Hague Convention Concerning Expanding Bullets of 1899 prohibits the use of dum-dum bullets?

- (1) Declaration I
- (2) Declaration II
- (3) Declaration III
- (4) Declaration IV

134. The word 'Secular' was added by which of the following amendments in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution?

- (1) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976
- (2) 44th Amendment Act, 1978
- (3) 24th Amendment Act, 1971
- (4) 72nd Amendment Act, 1992

135. In which of the following case it was held that "an agreement by a minor is void"?

- (1) Damodara Mudaliar v/s Secretary of State for India
- (2) Mohori Bibee v/s Dharmodas Ghose
- (3) Dharmodas Ghose v/s Brahmo Dutt
- (4) Damodardass v/s R. Badrilal

136. Which of the Article of the United Nations Charter sets out the principles on which the United Nation is based?

- (1) Article 1
- (2) Article 2
- (3) Article 52
- (4) Article 10

136. Which of the following statements are correct in the context of rule laid down in the case of Rylands v/s Fletcher ?

- (A) Some dangerous thing must have been brought by a person on his land
- (B) The thing brought or kept by a person on his land must not escape
- (C) It must not be non-natural use of land
- (D) The thing brought or kept by a person on his land must escape
- (E) It must be non-natural use of land

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (E), (A), (B) Only
- (2) (B), (C), (A) Only
- (3) (D), (B), (C) Only
- (4) (A), (D), (E) Only

138. Arrange the following fundamental duties in the order as mentioned under Article 51A of Indian Constitution.

- (A) To value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture
- (B) To cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom
- (C) To safeguard public property and to abjure violence
- (D) To develop the scientific temper, humanism and spirit of inquiry and reform
- (E) To uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (C), (D), (B), (E), (A)
- (2) (B), (E), (A), (D), (C)
- (3) (A), (B), (C), (E), (D)
- (4) (B), (E), (C), (A), (D)

139. Match List - I with List - II.**List - I (Titles of the Articles)**

- (A) National Judicial Appointment Commission
- (B) Appointment of Acting Chief Justice
- (C) Supreme Court to be a Court of Record
- (D) Original Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court

List - II (Articles of Indian Constitution)

- (I) Article 126
- (II) Article 131
- (III) Article 124A
- (IV) Article 129

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) (A)-(1), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)

140. The definition of Tortious Liability: "Tortious liability arises from the breach of a duty primarily fixed by the law: this duty is towards persons generally and its breach is redressible by an action for unliquidated damages" - is given by which of the following jurist?

- (1) Salmond
- (2) Winfield
- (3) Fraser
- (4) Puchta

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions below :

Under copyright laws of different jurisdictions world-over, software is considered a literary work, written down, recorded or otherwise reduced to mathematical form, and entails protection. Copyright protects the expression (form) of an idea and not the idea itself. It also cannot be used to protect the procedure, process, system, method of operation, concept, principle or discovery. Copyright law is not supposed to create monopolies. Copyright subsists in original works that are capable of being reproduced from a fixed medium. It is granted for movies, musical compositions, paintings and for many other creative expressions. Article 10(1) of the Agreement on Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) provides copyright protection to computer programmes. The copyright is a bundle of rights, which entitles the owner of the copyright to take action against its violation. It is, thus, a negative right that enables the author to prevent any other person from dealing with the copyrighted material. Copyright subsists in a computer programme provided sufficient effort or skill has been expended to give it a new and original character. But a computer programme which only produces the multiplication tables or the alphabets, cannot lay claim to copyright protection, because the amount of skill or efforts to bring out such a work is too trivial to term it new and of original character.

141. Which provision of the Agreement on Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights provides copy right protection to computer programmes ?

- (1) Article 1(1)
- (2) Article 2(10)
- (3) Article 10(1)
- (4) Article 10(10)

142. Can a computer programme be granted copyright if it produces only the multiplication tables ?

- (1) Yes, because a multiplication table is a work of art
- (2) Yes, because there is creatively involved in it
- (3) No, because the skill or effort to bring out such works is too trivial to term it new and of original character
- (4) No, because it is just a discovery and not an invention

143. Can copyright subsist in a computer programme?

- (1) No, since computer programmes are only readable by machines
- (2) No, since all computer programmes have nothing original about it
- (3) Yes, since all computer programmes are works of art
- (4) Yes, of sufficient efforts or skill has been expended to give it a new and original character

144. How do copyright laws of different jurisdictions consider software?

- (1) It is considered a literary work
- (2) It is considered an artistic work
- (3) It is considered a non-copyrightable work
- (4) It is considered a monopoly work

145. Where does Copyright subsist in?

- (1) Copyright subsists in original works incapable of being reproduced
- (2) Copyright subsists in non-original works capable of being reproduced
- (3) Copyright subsist in original works capable of being reproduced
- (4) Copyright subsists in all works irrespective of their capacity to be reproduced

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions below :

Besides providing for a functional government and consequential growth in the administrative process, the Constitution has also provided for an elaborate control mechanism so that the water may not overrun its banks. Under Articles 32 and 226, the Supreme Court and the various High Courts have been invested with powers to issue writs of certiorari, mandamus, quo warranto, prohibition and habeas corpus to check the excesses of the government and the administrative agencies. Article 300 gives a right to individuals to file a suit against the government for torts committed by its servants. Article 311 protects government servants from arbitrary actions of the government in the matters of dismissal, termination and reduction in rank. In the same manner, Article 136 confers power on the Supreme Court to grant special leave to appeal from any judgement, decree, determination, sentence or order passed or made by any court or tribunal in India. Article 227 further invests the High Courts with the power of superintendence over all courts and tribunals within their jurisdiction. All legislative actions of the administration have been expressly brought by the Constitution within the purview of Article 13 by defining "law" as including "order", "bye-law", "rule" and "notification", etc. having the force of law.

146. How all legislative actions of the administration were brought under the purview of Article 13?

- (1) By conferring on the Supreme Court power to grant special leave to appeal
- (2) By defining law in a narrow perspective under Article 13
- (3) By vesting power to issue writs on Supreme Court and High Court
- (4) By giving a wide definition of law under Article 13

147. What is the relevance of control mechanism under Constitution?

- (1) To enable the administrative agency to exercise unfettered authority
- (2) To check the excess of administrative actions
- (3) To make the Supreme Court and High Court more powerful
- (4) To enable the people and government servants to absolutely control administrative agencies

148. Which of the following Articles in the Constitution provide mechanism to check the excess of administrative and government agencies?

- (1) Article 32 and 226
- (2) Article 300, 311 and 227
- (3) Article 13 and 136
- (4) Article 13 and 32

149. What was the reason for growth of administrative process?

- (1) Constitution did codify administrative process
- (2) Constitution conferred power on Supreme Court alone to grant special leave to appeal

- (3) Constitution provided for a functional government
- (4) Constitution provided no control mechanism against arbitrary action of administrative agency

150. Which of the following authority is vested with the power of superintendence over tribunals?

- (1) Administrative agencies
- (2) Government agencies
- (3) High Court
- (4) Supreme Court